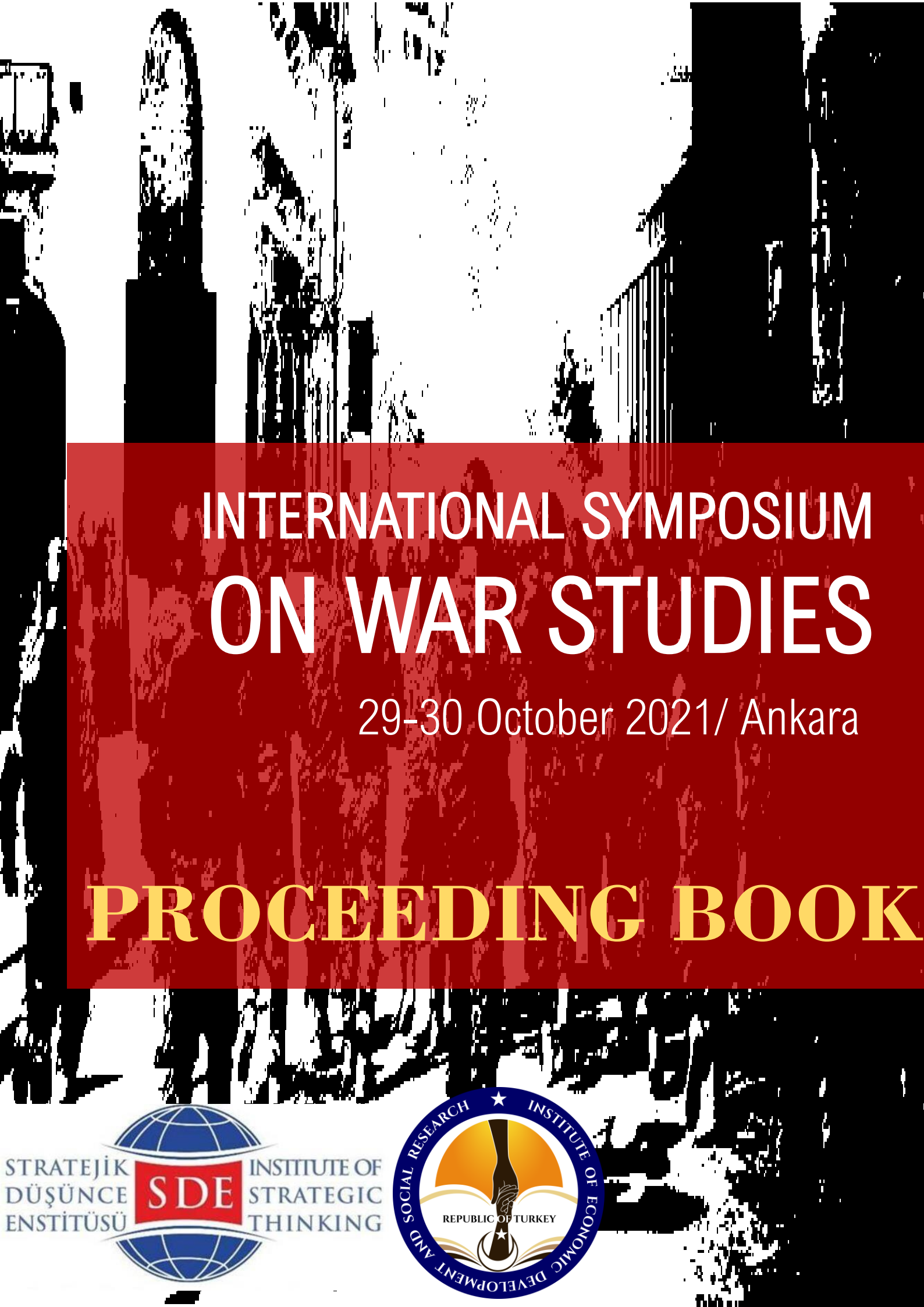


INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON WAR STUDIES

29-30 October 2021/ Ankara

PROCEEDING BOOK

STRATEJİK DÜŞÜNCE ENSTİTÜSÜ SDE INSTITUTE OF STRATEGIC THINKING

SOCIAL RESEARCH AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE
REPUBLIC OF TURKEY

STRATEJİK DÜŞÜNCE ENSTİTÜSÜ
SDE
INSTITUTE OF STRATEGIC THINKING

INSTITUTION OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL RESEARCHES
REPUBLIC OF TURKEY
2010

SDE VE İKSAD İŞBİRLİĞİYLE

ULUSLARARASI SAVAŞ ÇALIŞMALARI SEMPOZYUMU

BİLDİRİ KİTABI

29-30 EKİM 2021 / ANKARA

INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON WAR STUDIES
29-30 October 2021 / Ankara, TURKEY
Institute of Strategic Thinking

PROCEEDING BOOK

EDITORS
ASSOC. PROF. GÜRAY ALPAR
KALDYGUL ADILBEKOVA

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, distributed, or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopying, recording, or other electronic or mechanical methods, without the prior written permission of the publisher, except in the case of brief quotations embodied in critical reviews and certain other noncommercial uses permitted by copyright law.

Institution of Economic Development and Social Research Publications® (The Licence Number of Publicator: 2014/31220)
TURKEY TR: +90 342 606 06 75
USA: +1 631 685 0 853
E mail: iksadyayinevi@gmail.com
www.iksadyayinevi.com
It is responsibility of the author to abide by the publishing ethics rules IKSAD Publications – 2021©
Issued: 15.11.2021
ISBN: 978-625-8007-60-2

ABOUT SYMPOSIUM

INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON WAR STUDIES

Keynote & Invited participation type

DATE - PLACE

29-30 October 2021/ Ankara

ORGANIIZATION

İKSAD- www.iksad.org.tr

PARTICIPANT ORGANIZATIONS

Institute of Strategic Thinking

Violence and Abuse Studies Platform

LANGUAGES

Turkish, English

EVALUATION PROCESS

All applications have undergone a double-blind peer review process

PRESENTATION

Oral presentations

INTERNATIONAL PARTICIPANT COUNTRIES

Turkey, Pakistan, Romania, TRNC, Azerbaijan, Ukraine, Brazil, USA, Iran, Canada, Afghanistan, Iraq, India, United Kingdom, Hungary, Vietnam, Moldova, Benin

SYMPOSIUM ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

Assoc. Prof. Güray ALPAR
Director of the Strategic Thinking Institute
Symposium Honorary Chairman

Prof. Dr. Tevfik ERDEM
Hacı bayram Veli University

Prof. Dr. Akbar VALADBIGI
Elmi Korbordi University

Assoc. Prof. Mehmet GÜNEŞ
Ufuk University

Andre NIKWIGIZE
UN Washington Office

Kaldygul ADILBEKOVA
Institute of Economic Development and Social Research

Dr. Gökberk DURMAZ
Ankara Sosyal Bilimler University

Seda HADZIBULIC
Northeastern Illinois University

Merve KIDIRYÜZ
İKSAD

.

SYMPOSIUM SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE

Prof. Dr. Mustafa TALAS-Niğde Ömer Halisdemir University
Prof. Dr. A. Beril TUĞRUL-İstanbul Teknichal University, Nuclear Energy Institute
Doç. Dr. Stefan SEREZLIEV-College of Theatre “Lyuben Grois”
Prof. Dr. Ramazan GAFARLI- AMEA
Prof. Dr. Gülizar IBRAHIMOVA- Bakü Eurasian University, Provost
Prof. Dr. Veysel BOZKURT- İstanbul University
Prof. Dr. Vagif ABİSHOV-Azerbaijan National Academy of Science
Prof. Dr. Sedat CERECİ- Mustafa Kemal University
Assoc. Prof. Joanna STUDZIŃSKA-Kozminski University, Civil Chamber of the Supreme Court.
Assist. Prof. Dr. Akram Mohammed Yahya-University of Mosul, Iraq
Dr. Renu Susan SAMUEL - St. Peter’s College
Dr. Alan LIBERT- Newcastle University
Assist. Prof.Dr. Shagufta Sufee-University of Delhi, India
Dr. Orhun Burak SÖZEN- Gaziantep University
Dr. Germán Martínez Prats-Universidad Juárez Autónoma de Tabasco, México
Dr. Abbas KARAĞAÇLI- Giresun University
Assoc.Prof. Elnur Kelbizadeh-Institute of Caucasus Studies of ANAS, The head of the Caucasus policy
Dr. Gabriela Boangiu-the Romanian Academy
Dr. Osman Vedüd EŞİDİR-Fırat University
Assoc. Prof. Adem KARA-Abant İzzet Baysal University
Dr. Ragif HUSEYNOV- Tomori Pal College, Hungary
Dr. Nina Kitoshvili- University of Georgia

DATE: 30.10.2021
ANKARA TIME: 10^{00}-13^{00} / HALL: 2 / SESSION: 1
ONLINE SESSION

MODERATOR **Assoc. Prof. Dr. Recep TEK** **Nevsehir Haci Bektas Veli University (Turkey)**	
TIME	**PAPER & SPEAKER INFORMATION**
15 Minutes	**WAR AND WOMEN: AN ASSESSMENT OF WOMEN'S VICTIMS DURING WAR** **Assist. Prof. Dr. Aslıhan IĞDIR AKARAS** *Igdir University (Turkey)*
15 Minutes	**THE SOCIAL REASONS BEHIND THE CRIME** **Dilara ÖNEŞ** **Merve KILIÇ** *Ankara Hacı Bayram Veli University (Turkey)*
15 Minutes	**ARISTOTLE AND HIS JUST WAR THEORY AS THE GENEALOGY OF THE LOGIC OF WAR CONCERNING AMERICAN IMPERIALISM** **Res. Assist. Musa AZAK** *Inonu University (Turkey)*
15 Minutes	**THE CHANGING REPRESANTATION OF WAR IN THE ART OF PHOTOGRAPHY** **Lect. Ahmet Sait YILDIZ** *Akdeniz University (Turkey)*
15 Minutes	**WAR AND HUMAN BEING IN AKHLÂQ-I 'ALÂ'Î** ***Res. Assist. Dr. Seda ENSARİOĞLU*** *Bursa Uludag University (Turkey)*
15 Minutes	**CHILD AND MIGRATION IN "WHEN HITLER STOLE PINK RABBIT"** **Res. Assist. Bilge GÜLMEZ** *Erzincan Binali Yıldırım University (Turkey)*
15 Minutes	**ESTABLISHMENT OF THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT ORGANIZATIONS AFTER THE BATTLE OF SOLFERINO** ***Prof. Dr. H. Kadircan KESKINBORA*** ***Assist. Prof. Dr. Fuat INCE*** *Bahcesehir University, Department of History of Medicine and Ethics (Turkey)* *Suleyman Demirel University, Department of History of Medicine and Ethics (Turkey)*
15 Minutes	**THE UNOFFICIAL HISTORY OF WARS: LAMENTS** **Assoc. Prof. Dr. Recep TEK** *Nevsehir Haci Bektas Veli University (Turkey)*

DATE: 30.10.2021

ANKARA TIME: 10^{00}-13^{00} / HALL: 3 / SESSION: 1

ONLINE SESSION

	MODERATOR **Assist. Prof. Dr. Eren GÜNDÜZ** **Bursa Uludag University (Turkey)**
TIME	**PAPER & SPEAKER INFORMATION**
15 Minutes	**CINEMA AND PROPAGANDA: "BİR MİLLET UYANIYOR" (1966) VE "AYLA" (2017) UNDERSTANDING THE NATION STATE THROUGH THE FILMS** **Prof. Dr. Süheyla SARITAŞ** **Melek KURŞUN** *Balikesir University (Turkey)*
15 Minutes	**SAYING GOOD MORNING TO THE CHILDREN OF WAR IN HATAY** ***Vahit HÜYÜK*** ***Mustafa DURAN*** *Hatay Karlısu Social Sciences High School (Turkey)*
15 Minutes	**THE CONCEPT OF WAR THE DRAWING OFF REFUGE CHILDREN** **Dr. Raziye PEKŞEN AKÇA** *Kayseri University (Turkey)*
15 Minutes	**THE PROTECTION OF INTANGIBLE CULTURAL HERITAGE IN ARMED CONFLICT** ***Assist. Prof. Dr. Cansu ATILGAN PAZVANTOĞLU*** *Eskisehir Osmangazi University (Turkey)*
15 Minutes	**IS WAR THE BASIS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS ACCORDING TO ISLAMIC LAW? A REVIEW IN THE CONTEXT OF MAQĀSID AL-SHARIA THEORY** **Assist. Prof. Dr. Eren GÜNDÜZ** *Bursa Uludag University (Turkey)*
15 Minutes	**TURKEY'S HEALTH SERVICES SUPPORT FOR ISLAND TURKS IN THE PERIOD OF DISORDER AND CHAOS IN CYPRUS** **Assist. Prof. Dr. Fuat INCE** **Prof. Dr. H. Kadircan KESKINBORA** *Suleyman Demirel University, Department of History of Medicine and Ethics (Turkey)* *Bahcesehir University, Department of History of Medicine and Ethics (Turkey)*
15 Minutes	**THE SECOND KARABAKH WAR IN AZERBAIJAN: MEMORIAL DAY, VICTORY DAY, THE KHARIBULBUL SYMBOL OF VICTORY AND MILITARY TROPHY PARK** **Aygun AMANALIYEVA** *Azerbaijan National Academy of Sciences (Azerbaijan)*
10 Minutes	**RESULTS AND LAWFULL FEATURES OF DIPLOMATIC APOLOGIES BY STATES WHICH COMMITTED WAR CRIMES** **Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mehmet GÜNEŞ** **Gülnur BALCI** *Ufuk University (Turkey)* *Institute of Strategic Thinking (SDE) (Turkey)*

Ali SÜNGÜ	THE REASON FOR THE ENERGY WARS AND THE ENERGY SOURCES USED IN THE WAR ARE "FOSSIL FUELS"	89
Aygun AMANALIYEVA	THE SECOND KARABAKH WAR IN AZERBAIJAN: MEMORIAL DAY, VICTORY DAY, THE KHARIBULBUL SYMBOL OF VICTORY AND MILITARY TROPHY PARK	99
Mehmet GÜNEŞ Aslı Nur ÇANAKÇI	EXCHANGE OF PRISONER OF WAR AGREEMENTS"S FEATURES IN REGIONAL CONFLICTS	113
Mehmet GÜNEŞ Gülnur BALCI	RESULTS AND LAWFULL FEATURES OF DIPLOMATIC APOLOGIES BY STATES WHICH COMMITTED WAR CRIMES	121
Sevil CENGİZ	THE REALITY OF CBRN IN WAR DISASTERS	126
Abbas KARAAĞAÇLI	FUNDAMENTAL FACTORS OF CIVIL WAR IN ARAB STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST	128
Fuat INCE H. Kadircan KESKINBORA	TURKEY'S HEALTH SERVICES SUPPORT FOR ISLAND TURKS IN THE PERIOD OF DISORDER AND CHAOS IN CYPRUS	130
H. Kadircan KESKINBORA Fuat INCE	ESTABLISHMENT OF THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT ORGANIZATIONS AFTER THE BATTLE OF SOLFERINO	132
Sibel ALMELEK İŞMAN Can ÇOBANOĞLU	IMPORTANT WAR PAINTINGS IN THE EUROPEAN RENAISSANCE PERIOD	134
Bilge GÜLMEZ	CHILD AND MIGRATION IN "WHEN HITLER STOLE PINK RABBIT"	156
Eren GÜNDÜZ	IS WAR THE BASIS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS ACCORDING TO ISLAMIC LAW? A REVIEW IN THE CONTEXT OF MAQĀSID AL-SHARIA THEORY	158
Ahmet Sait YILDIZ	THE CHANGING REPRESANTATION OF WAR IN THE ART OF PHOTOGRAPHY	160
Seda ENSARİOĞLU	WAR AND HUMAN BEING IN AKHLÂQ-I „ALÂ'Î	185
Mehmet Osman ÇATI	WAR AND JUSTICE IN PLATO'S REPUBLIC	187
Mehmet Osman ÇATI	THE ORIGINS OF THE JUST WAR TRADITION IN PLATO'S REPUBLIC	196
Tokar Andri	FUNDAMENTALS OF SNIPER TACTICS	205
Karina Stange CALANDRIN	NEOLIBERAL ZIONISM: ISRAELI ECONOMIC REFORMS AND THE CONFLICT WITH PALESTINE (1996-1999)	208
Mohammad Jafar CHAMANKAR	IRANIAN MILITARY JOURNALISM IN PAHLAVI PERIOD (1921-1939)	209
Ananda Majumdar	RUSSIA AS AN ELITE POWER IN EUROPEAN CONTINENT THROUGH THE SEVEN YEAR'S WAR	216
Ruslan VALIEIEV	PARTICIPATION IN MILITARY OPERATIONS AS A PREDICTOR OF OCCUPATIONAL BURNOUT AMONG UKRAINIAN POLICE OFFICERS	227
Erdi ŞAFAK	THE CHANGING FACE OF WAR: CYBER WARFARE	228
Tevfik ERDEM Duygu ÖZDEMİR Muhammet Mustafa AYDOĞAN	SOCIOLOGY OF WAR AND ITS CHANGING FACE	230

TURKEY'S HEALTH SERVICES SUPPORT FOR ISLAND TURKS IN THE PERIOD OF DISORDER AND CHAOS IN CYPRUS

KIBRIS'TAKİ KARGAŞA VE KAOS DÖNEMİNDE TÜRKİYE'NİN ADA TÜRKLERİNE SAĞLIK HİZMETLERİ DESTEĞİ

Assist. Prof. Dr. Fuat INCE
Suleyman Demirel University, Medical Faculty, Department of History of Medicine and Ethics, Isparta, Turkey

Prof. Dr. H. Kadircan KESKINBORA
Bahcesehir University, Medical Faculty, Department of History of Medicine and Ethics, Istanbul, Turkey

ABSTRACT

The period from the establishment of the Republic of Cyprus in 1960 to Turkey's Peace Operation in 1974 did not bring the expected peace for the Island Turks. The process, which started with the events called Bloody Christmas on December 21, 1963, became more difficult for the Turkish Cypriots day by day. In this period, one of the most important needs of the Island Turks was undoubtedly health services. Shortly after the Bloody Christmas, Turkey sent relief items, including medical supplies, to Cyprus by plane. A 100-bed Red Crescent Hospital is established and a team of 5 physicians, 10 nurses and 4 technicians is assigned here. The materials needed by the hospital were provided in 15 parties. These aids have continued to increase over the years in line with the needs. Wounded and patient Turks, who could not be treated in Cyprus, were transported to Turkey by sea and air. Those who could not be treated in Turkey were sent to United Kingdom. In 1968, in addition to internal and external examination and treatment services at the Red Crescent First Aid Hospital, Turkish Cypriots were served in radiology and biochemistry laboratories. 306 patients were hospitalized and treated. After the typhoon disaster that occurred in Paphos in 1969, Turkey stood by the Turkish Cypriots. In the same year, it was decided not to perform surgery or surgical intervention in the absence of the necessary anesthesia personnel in the operating rooms. In 1970, there was a significant increase in the number of patients brought to Turkey. In 1971, the 32nd Group Red Crescent Health Committee started to work on the island. Another important issue that was dealt with in 1972 was tuberculosis disease among Turks. The 39th medical team started their duty on 29 June 1972. Apart from hospital services, another service of Turkey was to open a Blood Center on the Island. In 1973, courses were organized for volunteers called "Blue Angels". During this period of about 10 years, outpatient services were provided to 40,655 patients in Kızılay's hospital. The number of hospitalized patients was 4,916. The number of operated patients is 2,674. As a result of all these efforts and workings, it would not be wrong to say that a well-functioning hospital and blood center system was established in 1974.

Keywords: Cyprus, Turkish Cypriots, Turkey, Health services support.

ÖZET

1960 yılında Kıbrıs Cumhuriyeti'nin kurulmasından 1974 yılındaki Türkiye'nin Barış Harekâtına kadar geçen dönem Ada Türkleri açısından beklenen huzuru getirmemiştir. Özellikle 21 Aralık 1963 tarihindeki Kanlı Noel olarak adlandırılan olaylarla başlayan süreç, Kıbrıs Türkleri için günbegün zorlaşmıştır. Bu dönemde Ada Türklerinin en önemli ihtiyaçlarından birisi de hiç şüphesiz ki sağlık hizmetleri idi. Türkiye, Kanlı Noel'den çok kısa bir süre sonra aralarında sağlık malzemelerinin de bulunduğu yardım maddelerini uçaklarla Kıbrıs'a göndermiştir. 100 yataklı Kızılay Hastanesi kurulur ve burada 5 hekim, 10 hemşire ve 4 teknisyenden oluşan bir ekip görevlendirilir. Toplam 15 parti halinde hastanenin ihtiyaç duyduğu malzemeler sağlanmıştır. Bu yardımlar yıllar içerisinde ihtiyaçlar doğrultusunda artarak devam etmiştir. Kıbrıs'ta tedavileri mümkün olmayan yaralı ve hasta Türkler deniz ve hava yolu ile Türkiye'ye nakledilmişlerdir. Türkiye'de tedavi edilemeyenler İngiltere'ye gönderilmiştir. 1968 yılında Kızılay İlk Yardım Hastanesinde dâhiliye ve hariciye muayene ve tedavi hizmetlerinin yanında radyoloji ve biyokimya laboratuvarlarında Kıbrıs Türklerine hizmet verilir. 306 hastanın da hastanede yatırılarak tedavileri yapılmıştır. 1969 yılında Baf'ta meydana gelen tayfun felaketi sonrasında da Türkiye, Kıbrıs Türklerinin yanında olmuştur. Aynı yıl ameliyathanelerde gerekli anestezi personelinin olmaması durumunda ameliyat veya cerrahi müdahale yapılmaması kararı alınır. 1970 yılında Türkiye'ye getirilen hasta sayısında belirgin bir artış olmuştur. 1971 yılında Ada'da 32. Grup Kızılay Sağlık Heyeti göreve başlamıştır. 1972 yılında uğraşılan önemli bir konu da Türkler arasındaki tüberküloz hastalığı olmuştur. 39. sağlık ekibi 29 Haziran 1972 görevine başlamıştır. Hastane hizmetlerinin haricinde Türkiye'nin diğer bir hizmeti de Ada'da Kan Merkezi açmak olmuştur. 1973 yılında "Mavi Melekler" olarak adlandırılan gönüllüler için kurslar düzenlenmiştir. Yaklaşık 10 yıllık bu dönemde Kızılay'ın hastanesinde 40.655 hastaya poliklinik hizmeti verilmiştir. Hastanede yatırılarak tedavi edilenlerin sayısı 4.916 olmuştur. Ameliyat edilen hasta sayısı ise 2.674'tür. Tüm bu gayret ve çabaların bir sonucu olarak 1974 yılına gelindiğinde iyi işleyen bir hastane ve kan merkezi sisteminin ortaya konulduğunu söylemek yanlış olmayacaktır.

Anahtar Kelimeler: Kıbrıs, Kıbrıs Türkleri, Türkiye, Sağlık hizmetleri desteği.